Insects, Diseases or Plants? Call us!

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March 14, 2019
Wisconsin County Forest Assn.



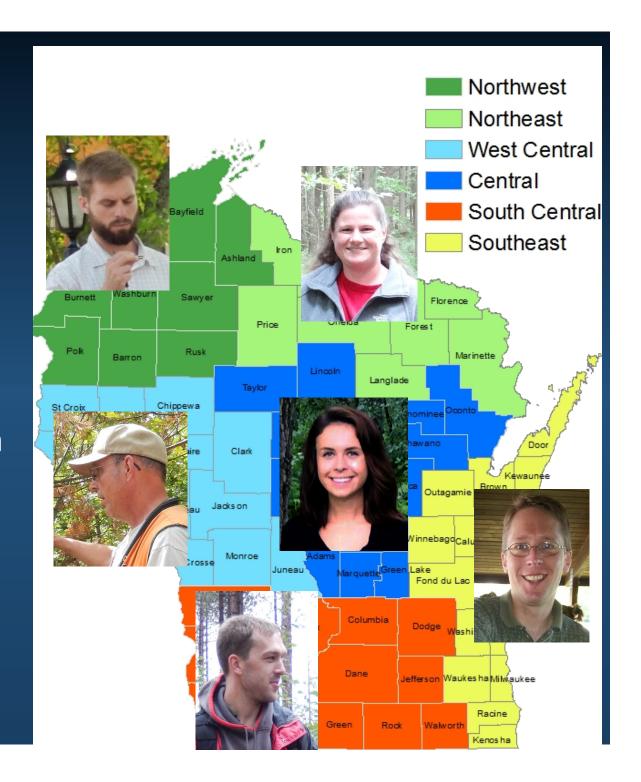
New FH

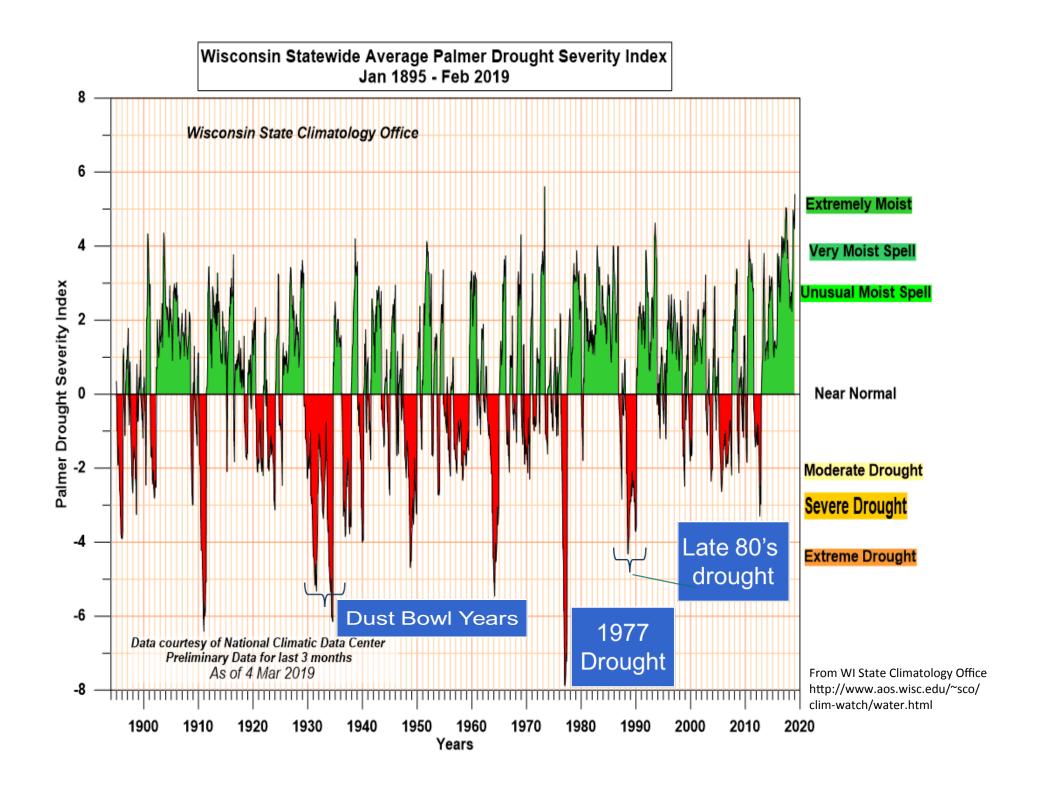
Work Zones for insect & disease specialists

New zones for 6 staff

Newest Forest Health Specialist:

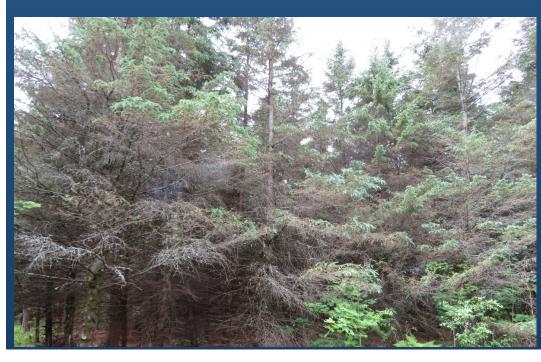
Alexandra (Alex) Feltmeyer





What does that mean for 2019?

- High water issues
- Saturated soils during the growing season
- Dieback due to root mortality
- Leaf and needle diseases





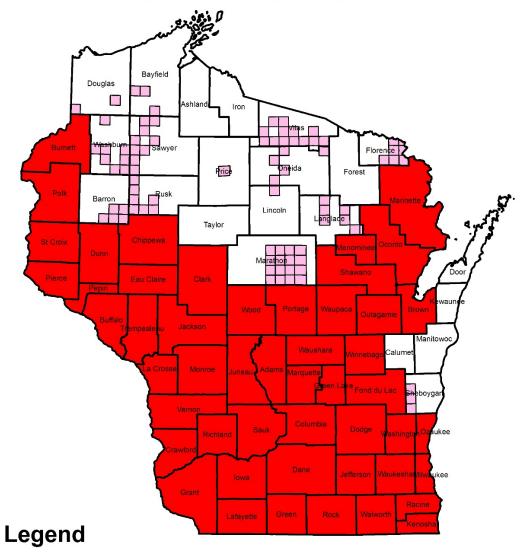
Oak wilt

Deadly disease of oaks caused by the fungus

Bretziella fagacearum

(formerly *Ceratocystis* fagacearum)

Oak wilt detections in Wisconsin with 6 sq mile block buffers (as of February 2019)



Oak wilt established

Oak wilt confirmed in 6 sq mile blocks

Oak Wilt Management Options

- Root severing
- Stump extraction
- Herbicide: chainsaw girdle
- Herbicide: stump treatment

To stop a pocket from expanding you must address the root system.
Simply cutting the trees down will not work, and can make it spread faster

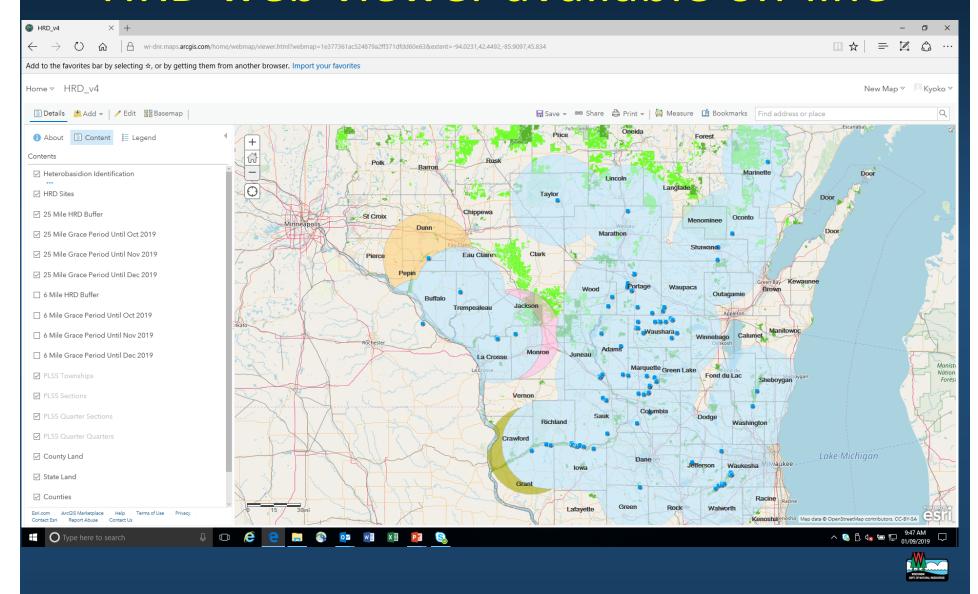


HRD Highlights & Changes

- Heterobasidion Root Disease (HRD)
 - Previously annosum
- New guidelines implemented January 1, 2019
- Spruce was added as a species for stump treatment, in addition to pine stumps
- Preventive stump treatment dates did not change:
 - April 1 November 30 treatment dates
 - Dec 1 March 31 treatment not required
- Recommended buffer distance from known HRD pockets remained 25 miles (Modification for 6 mile buffer except DNR lands)
- Includes flexibilities (Exceptions and Modifications)
 when stump treatment would not be required



HRD web viewer available on-line



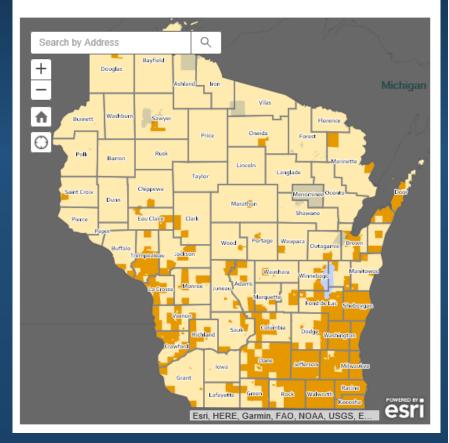


Emerald Ash Borer Silviculture Guidelines Revision

- New guidelines implemented January 1, 2019
- Statewide quarantine effective March 2018
- EAB much more common, and spreading, but still large areas of the state where EAB has not been found

Wisconsin Emerald Ash Borer (EAB) Detections Look-Up Tool

Search by entering an address or clicking on a map location to receive EAB status and reporting information.





Highlights

- Anywhere in Wisconsin, manage stands for EAB as soon as practical (no longer only in quarantine counties and near known infestations).
- Stand assessment increased emphasis on evaluating a stand, site and management goals before selecting a management strategy.
- Diversify aim for less than 20% ash.
- Lowland stands can be difficult to manage, and many sites are not practical or feasible to regenerate.
- New sections include artificial planting considerations, a glossary, additional resources and references cited.



Winter 2018/2019 Impacts

- Oak wilt restriction dates?
 - North April 15 July 15
 - South April 1 July 15
- HRD treatment dates?
 - No stump treatment Dec 1 March 31
 - Treat April 1 Nov 30
 - Modification for weather (cold and/or snow)
- EAB?
 - Mortality?



Thanks! Linda.Williams@Wisconsin.gov Alexandra.Feltmeyer@wisconsin.gov



